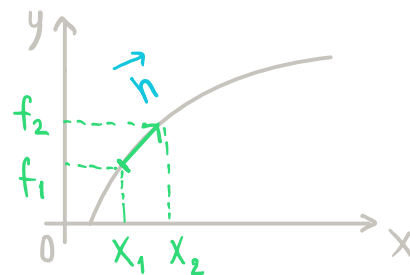


• TOTÁLNÍ DIFERENCIÁL

- dáno: bod $C[x,y]$; funkce $f(x,y)$; } ∇f
 přírůstek $\vec{h} (h_x, h_y)$

$$Df(C) = \nabla f \cdot \vec{h} \quad \text{skalární součin} \\ \Rightarrow \text{číslo}$$



• LOKÁLNÍ EXTREMY

2D: $f(x,y)$

$$D^2f(P) = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x^2} & \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x \partial y} \\ \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y \partial x} & \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y^2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{matrix} D_1 \\ D_2 \end{matrix}$$

$$\left. \begin{matrix} \frac{\partial f}{\partial x} = 0 \\ \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} = 0 \end{matrix} \right\} \begin{matrix} \text{PODEZŘELÝ} \\ \text{BOD} \\ P[x,y] \end{matrix}$$

$D_N = 0$ nicneříkající
 $D_2 < 0$ sedlový bod
 $D_2 > 0$ $D_1 > 0$ lok. minimum
 $D_2 > 0$ $D_1 < 0$ lok. maximum

3D: $f(x,y,z)$

$$D^2f(P) = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x^2} & \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x \partial y} & \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x \partial z} \\ \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y \partial x} & \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y^2} & \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y \partial z} \\ \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial z \partial x} & \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial z \partial y} & \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial z^2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{matrix} D_1 \\ D_2 \\ D_3 \end{matrix}$$

$$\left. \begin{matrix} \frac{\partial f}{\partial x} = 0 \\ \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} = 0 \\ \frac{\partial f}{\partial z} = 0 \end{matrix} \right\} \begin{matrix} \text{STACIONÁRNÍ} \\ \text{BOD} \\ P[x,y,z] \end{matrix}$$

$D_N = 0$ nicneříkající
 $D_3 > 0$ $D_2 > 0$ $D_1 > 0$ lok. minimum
 $D_3 < 0$ $D_2 > 0$ $D_1 < 0$ lok. maximum
 JINAK sedlový bod

